

Causes and Consequences

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Causes and Consequences are Everywhere

What brought you to World History class?

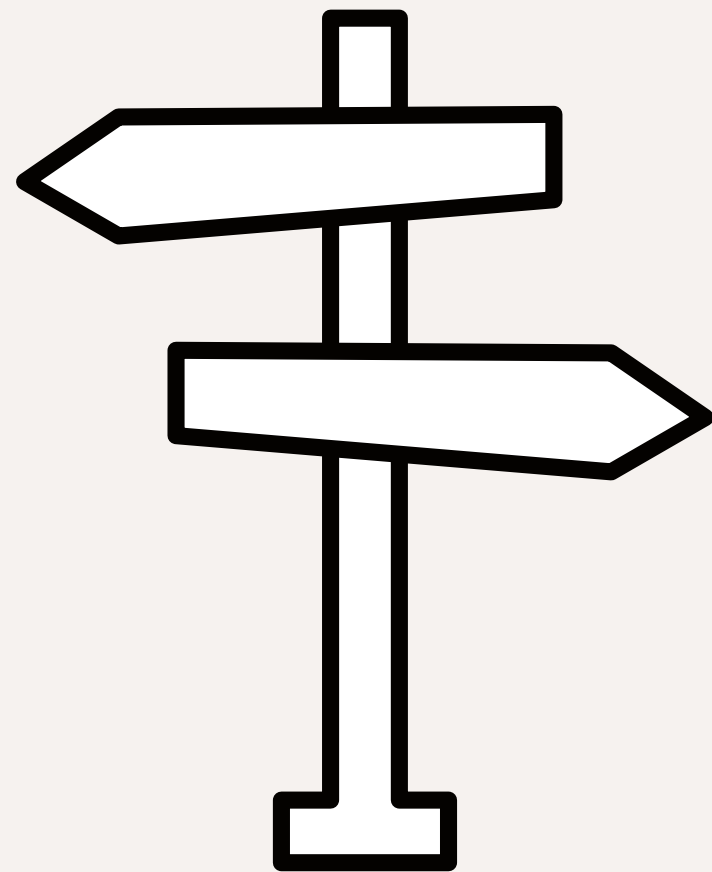
What contributed to Justin Trudeau's re-election?

What will be the lasting effects of the pandemic?



Guideposts

= sub-topics of Causes and Consequences



Multiple causes and consequences of events



Short-term, medium-term and long-term causes



Intended and unintended consequences



Causal factors: individual, group, social forces

Analyze
Cause & Consequence

What are the **causes** that are hidden from view?



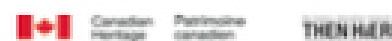
Western History/Genalogy Department, Denver Public Library



THE
Historical Thinking
PROJECT

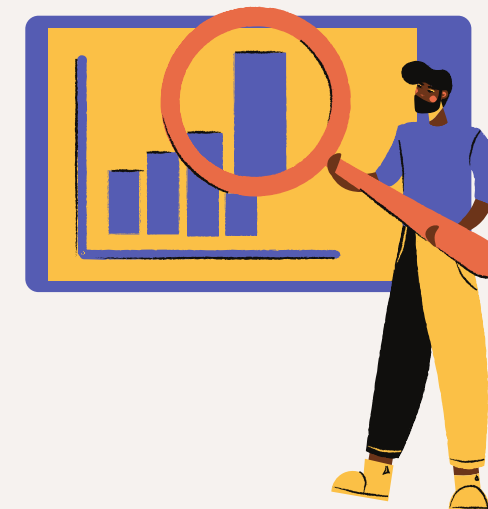
Promoting critical historical literacy
for the 21st century

www.historicalthinking.ca



What caused this car crash?

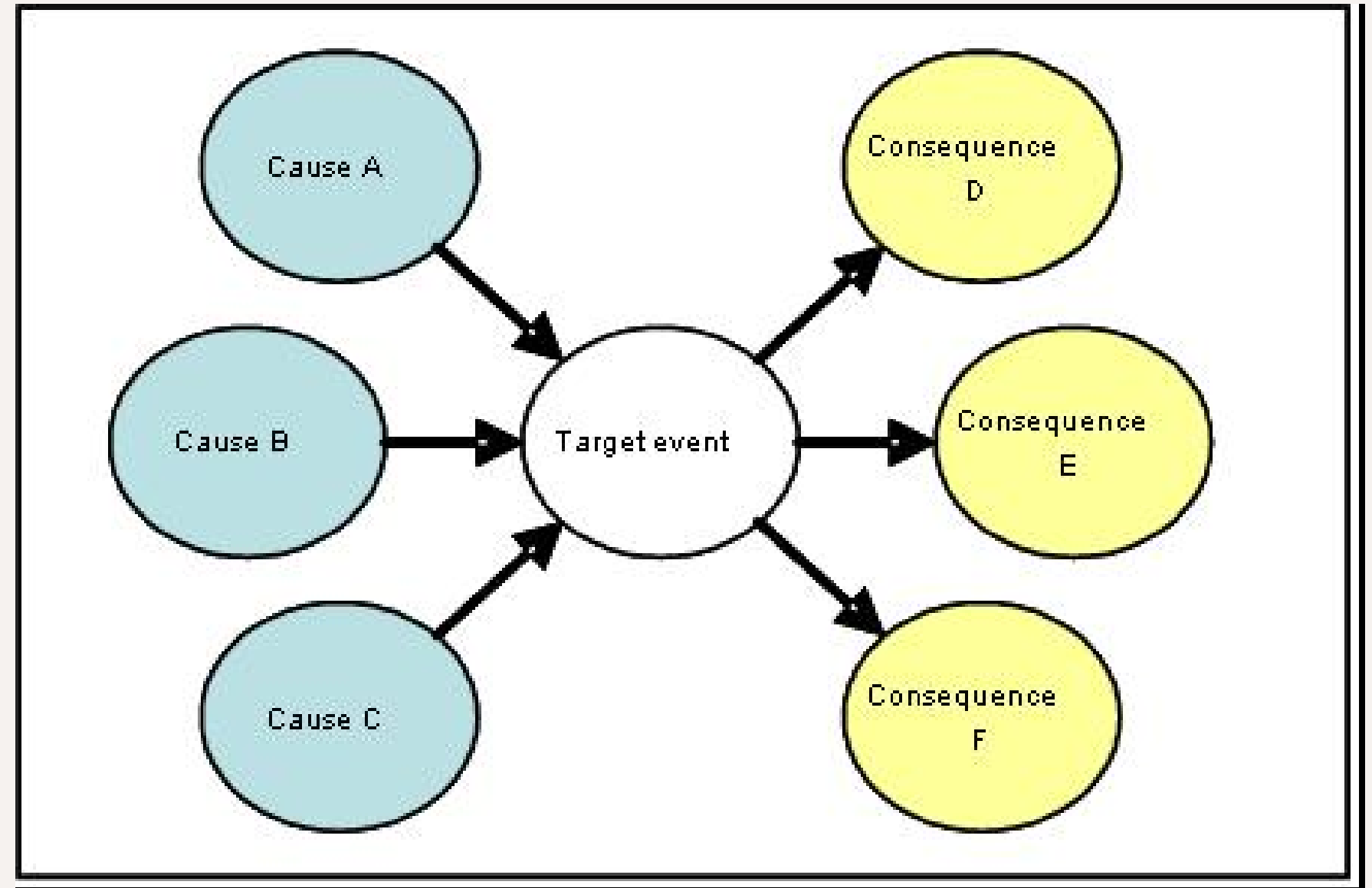
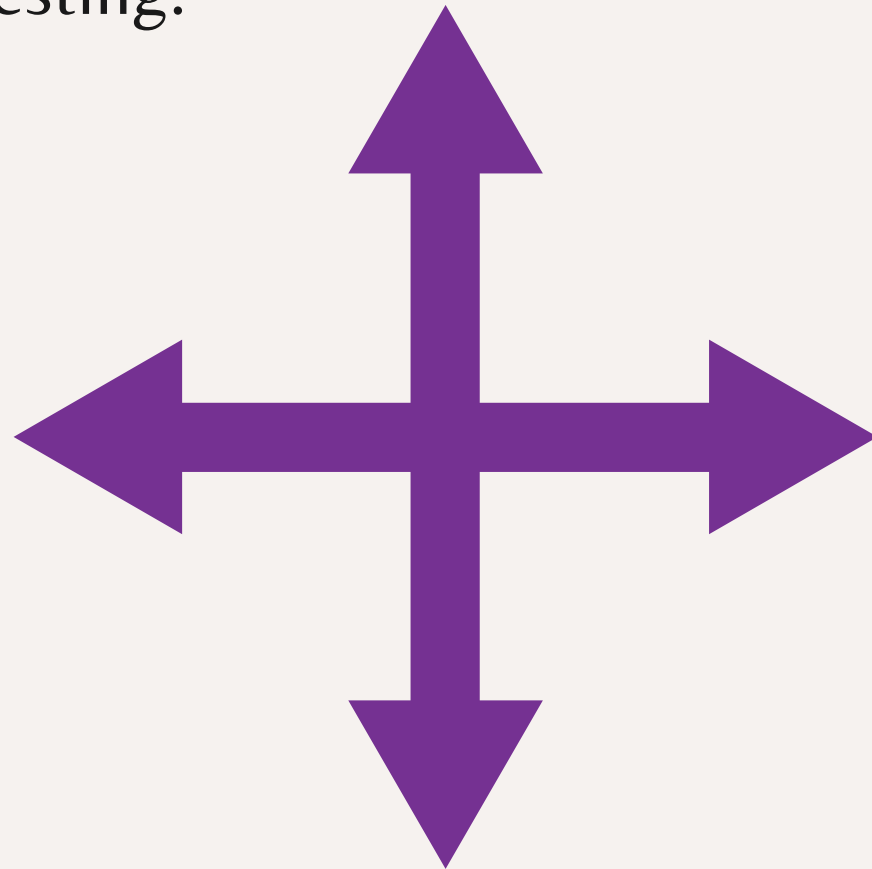
This really makes you analyze in a deep way.



Multiple Cs and Cs

Rarely does X lead directly to Y

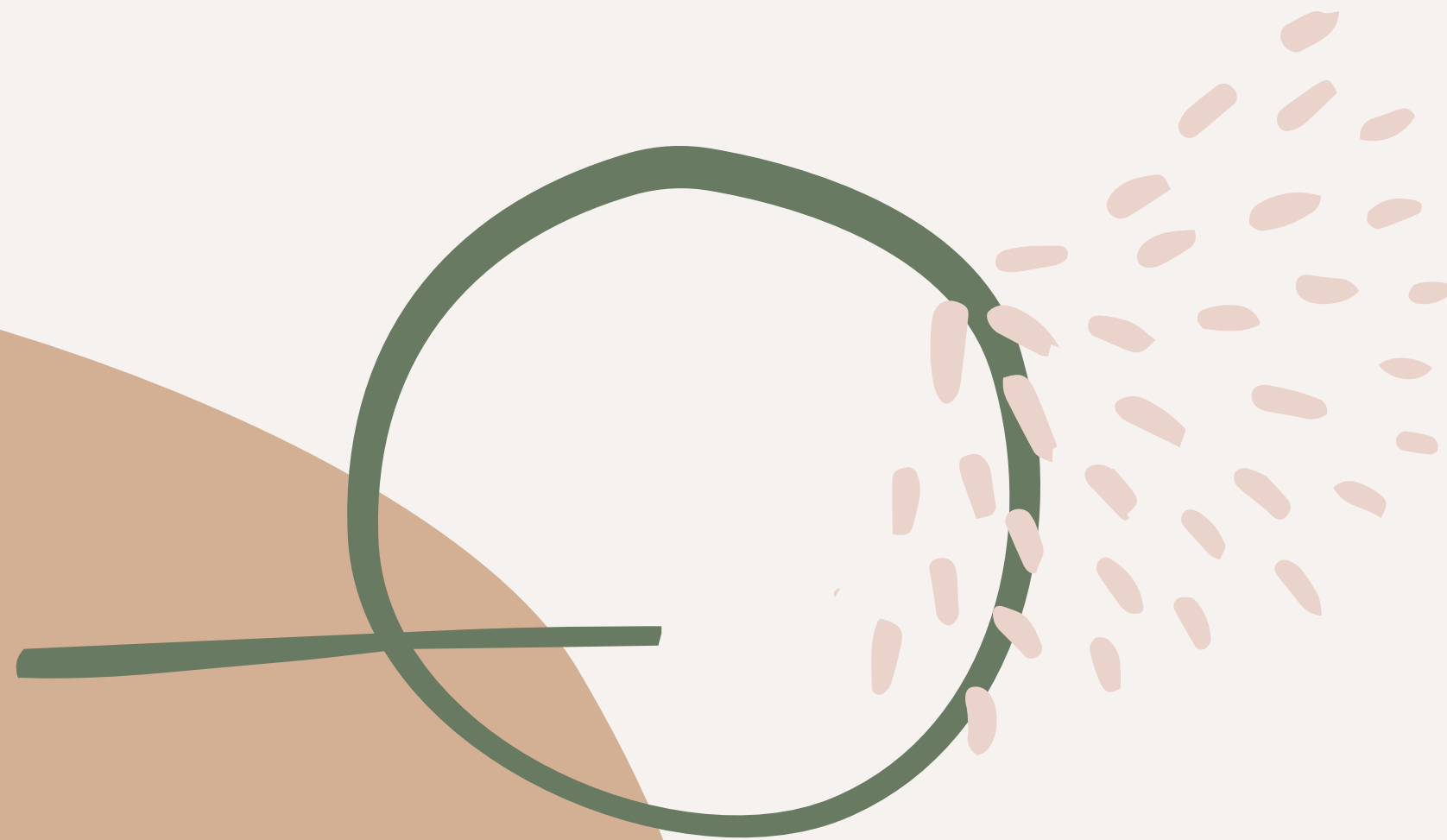
Causal relationships are complex and interesting.



Causal Vocabulary



contribute to
lead to
originates in
roots
force
establish
start
trigger
change
inspire
encourage
facilitate





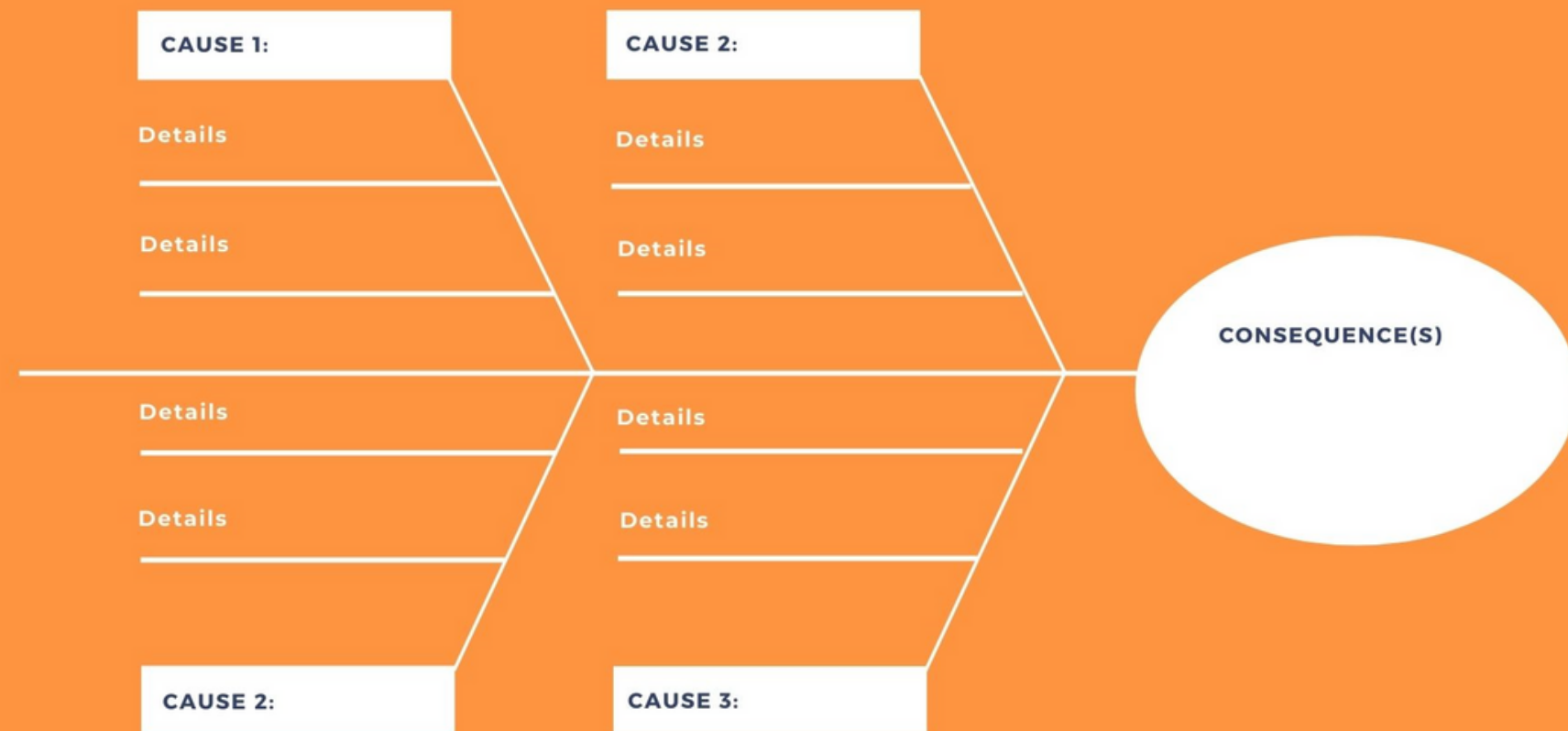
VOCAB FOR CONSEQUENCES

Note: consequences don't
have to be negative!

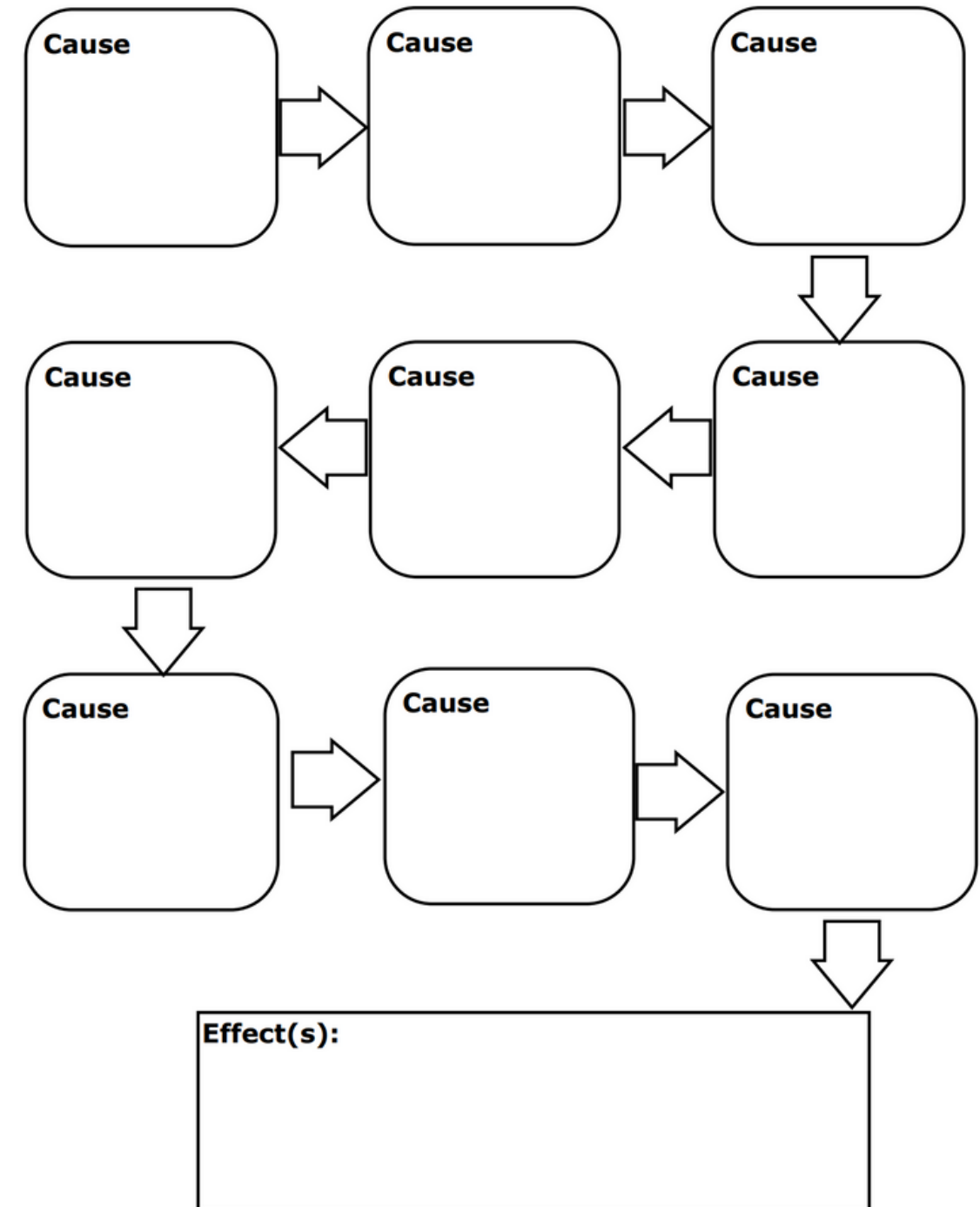
result in
end up as
lead to
effect
influence
impact
outcome

Cause and Consequence

FISHBONE DIAGRAM



Graphic Organizer: Cause and Effect Chain

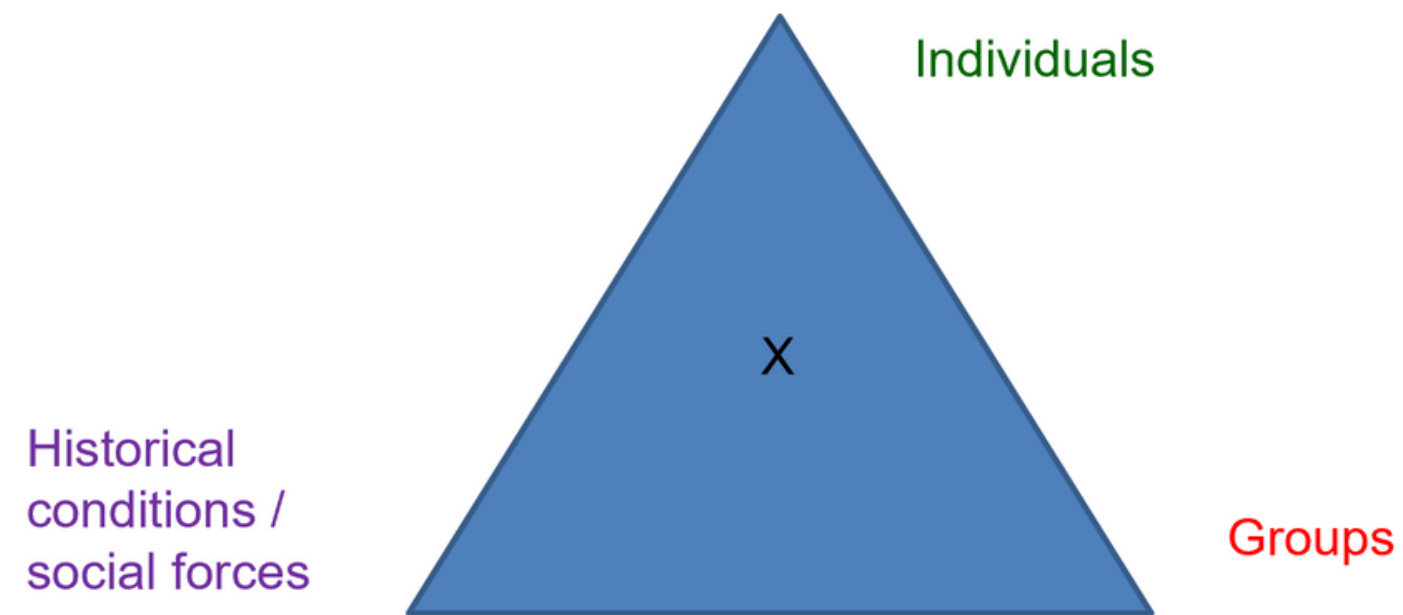


Triangle:

move the X
for analysis

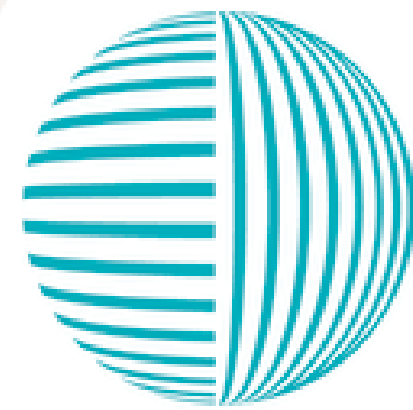
Causes and Consequences

Who and/or what caused Trump to get elected?



Sort: polarization of the people, money buys media airtime, ALT right, far right, Trump's qualities, Trump's celebrity, Trump's policies, Steve Bannon, electoral college

What Facing History and Ourselves Says

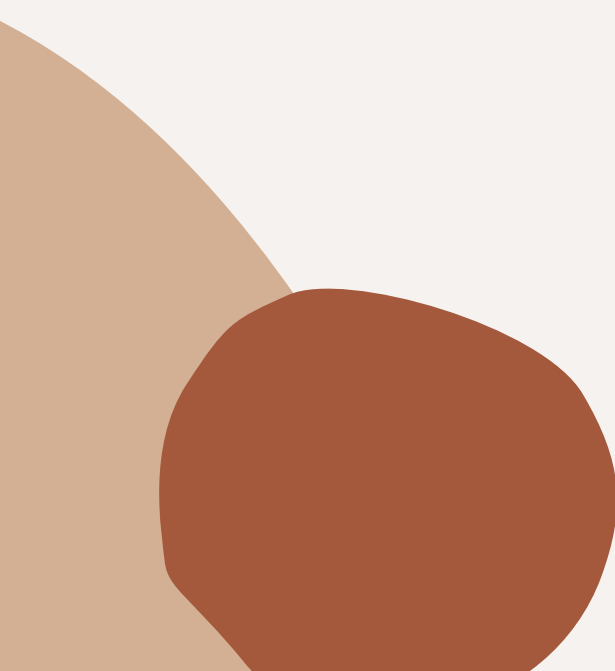


FACING
HISTORY
AND
OURSELVES

People make choices. Choices make history.



Nothing is
inevitable.



We have to analyze why things happen,
especially if it seems obvious.