**CHY4U Russia Under Lenin**

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| **What Marx Wrote (10 points in Communist Manifesto)** | **What Lenin Did** |
| Abolish private property | Nationalization of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Repress the rich (temporarily to achieve equality) | “Transitional dictatorship of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”  Bolsheviks 🡺 Communist Party (one party state – no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed)  Elections to the Constituent Assembly were held: Bolsheviks only received a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of seats so they walked out and dissolved it with troops |
| Centralization of the economy | War Communism during Civil War then NEP (New Economic Policy) in 1921 (mixed economy with some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ownership after winning the war) |
| Freedoms will have to be given up | No freedom of the press  Censorship (state approved media only)  Secret police  Anti-Church (Communism was the new religion) |

**Other:**

* Treaty of Brest-Litovsk – pull Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at any cost (loss of 26% of territory, 75% of coal mines, Ukraine for grain) – null and void when Germany lost WWI
* Civil War: 1918-1920 – Reds vs. Whites (mix of groups who hated Bolsheviks, including foreign troops)
* Lenin had a stroke and become ill; died in 1924
* USSR (a federation – Union of Soviet Socialist Republics) was created in 1924